# *Indefinite articles*

a + singular ●, countable 🤜☝️✌️🤟 0 1 2 3

with consonant - B C D F G H J K L M N P Q R S T V W X Y Z

an + singular ●, countable ☝️✌️🤟 0 1 2 3

with vowel - a e i o u y

a <u>p</u>en - <u>p</u>ens   an <u>a</u>pple - apples
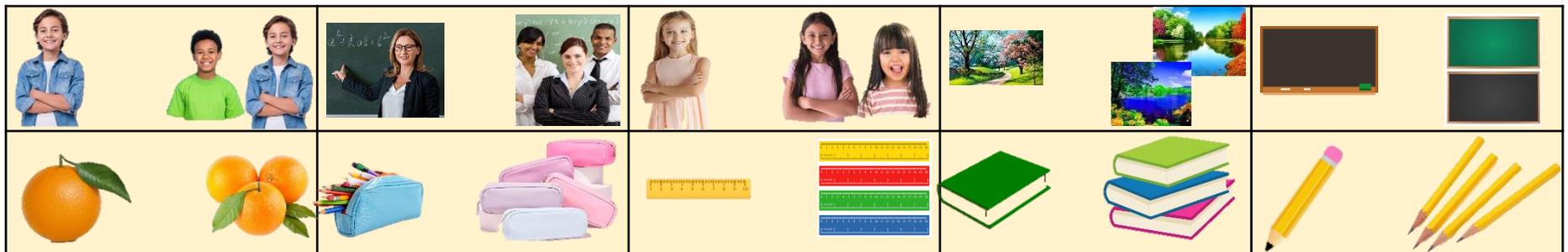
	near	far
singular	**this**	**that**
plural	**these**	**those**
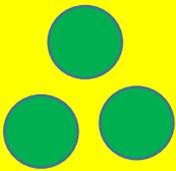
This / that ...(singular) is...These / those...(plural) are...

This book is green. **These books are green.**

1.	3.	5.	7.
2.	4.	6.	8.

Plural

Rule	Example
add → **-s**	cat - cat**s**
Noun **-s,-ss,--ch,-sh,-x,-o** → add + **es**	bo**x** - box**es** dre**ss** - dress**es**
drop **- f** → add + **- ves**	lea**f** - lea**ves** wol**f** - wol**ves**
Noun(consonant) **+y** drop -**y** → add + **ies**	bab**y** - bab**ies** stor**y** - stor**ies**
Noun (a,o,i,e,u) **+y** → add + **s**	bo**y** - boy**s** to**y** - toy**s**

Irregular plurals

Singular	Plural
man	men
woman	women
child	children
person	people
foot	feet
tooth	teeth
goose	geese
fish	fish
deer	deer
sheep	sheep
mouse	mice

Possessive pronouns

I → **my**

you **your**

they *their*

she *her*

he *his*

it *its*

we *our*

Her name is Ann. **His** phone number is **380973278651**

Jane	Jack	Bill Ann	+380963145698	Tim	Name...
Bob Tom Sam	Liz	+442083661179	+380671326895	+213634556274	... Phone number...

Verb to be

Affirmative ✔

I **am**	I**'m**
You **are**	You**'re**
He **is**	He**'s**
She **is**	She**'s**
It **is**	It**'s**
We **are**	We**'re**
You **are**	You**'re**
They **are**	They**'re**

Negative ✘

I **am** **not**	I**'m** **not**
You **are** **not**	You a**ren't**
He **is** **not**	He **isn't**
She **is** **not**	She **isn't**
It **is** **not**	It **isn't**
We **are** **not**	We **aren't**
You **are** **not**	You **aren't**
They **are** **not**	They **aren't**

Interrogative ?

Am I**?**
Are You**?**
Is He**?**
Is She**?**
Is It**?**
Are We**?**
Are You**?**
Are They**?**

Verb to be. Affirmative.

I - am

he
she
it

is

we
you
they

are

🇬🇧 She is from England. She is British.

Verb to be. Negative.

I'm not | he she it } isn't | we you they } aren't

She is **British.** ✔   She isn't **Turkish.** ✘

Verb to be. Interrogative.

Am I...? Is { **he** / **she** / **it** } ...? **Are** { **we** / **you** / **they** } ...?

✓**Yes, I am.**
✗**No, I am not.**

✓**Yes, he/she/it is.**
✗**No, he/she/it isn't.**

✓**Yes, we/you/they are.**
✗**No, we/you/they aren't.**

- **Is she sad?**
- **No, she isn't.**

There is... There are...

There **is** a ball.

There **isn't** a ball.

There **are** two balls.

Is there a ball? → Yes, there is.
→ No, there isn't.

There **aren't** any balls.

Are there two balls? → Yes, there are.
→ No, there aren't.

Verb to have. Affirmative.

**I
We
You
They**

C **have got
('ve got)**

**He
She
It**

C **has got
('s got)**
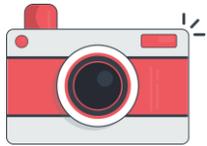
She's got a camera.

Verb to have. Negative.

I
We
You
They → **have not got** *(haven't got)*

He
She
It → **has not got** *(hasn't got)*

She hasn't got a phone.

Verb to have. Interrogative.

Have I / **we** / **you** / **they** **got...?** **Has** **he** / **she** / **it** **got...?**
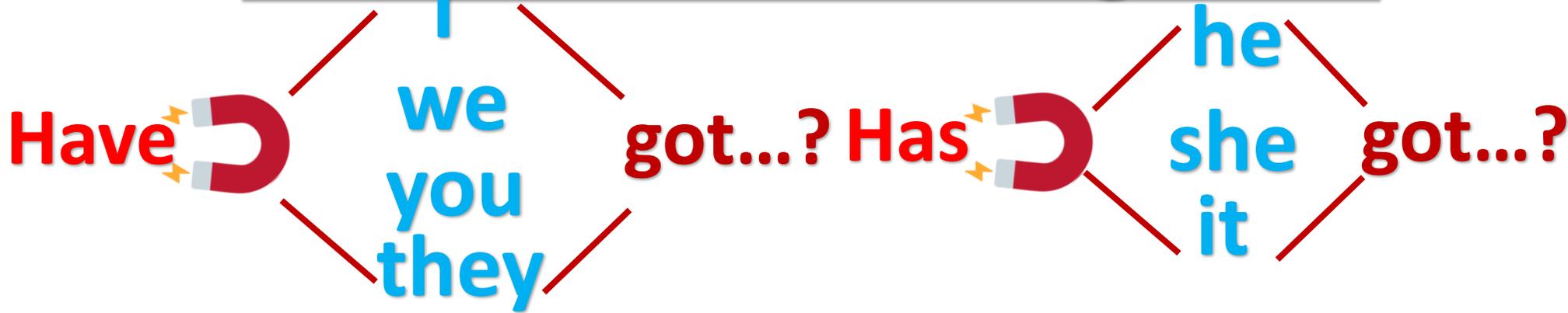
✓**Yes, I have.**
✗**No, I haven't.**

✓**Yes, he/she/it has.**
✗**No, he/she/it hasn't.**

✓**Yes, we/you/they have.**
✗**No, we/you/they haven't.**

Can
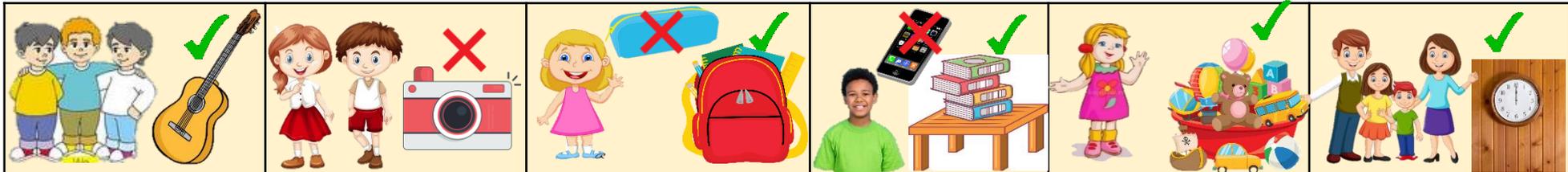
I • He • She • It • We • You • They ✅ can 🏊

I • He • She • It • We • You • They ❌ can't 🏊

Can I • he • she • it • we • you • they...?

Yes, I • he • she • it • we • you • they can.

No, I • he • she • it • we • you • they can't.

a

Countable singular
(start with consonant)

an
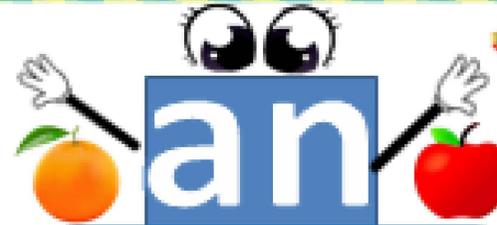
Countable singular
(vowel a, o, I, e, u)

some

Uncountable.
Countable plural.
+

any
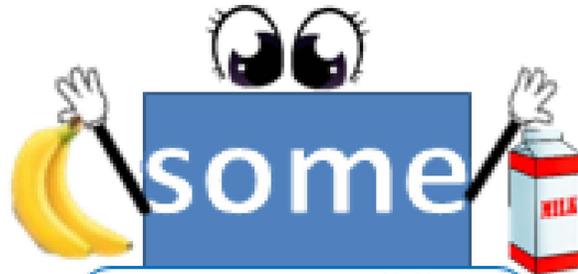
Uncountable.
Countable plural.
- ?

Present Simple

Affirmative

$$\left.\begin{array}{l} \text{I} \\ \text{we} \\ \text{you} \\ \text{they} \end{array}\right\} \text{V} \ldots \qquad \left.\begin{array}{l} \text{He} \\ \text{She} \\ \text{It} \end{array}\right\} \text{V + s / es} \ldots$$

Interrogative

$$\text{Do} \left\{\begin{array}{l} \text{I} \\ \text{we} \\ \text{you} \\ \text{they} \end{array}\right\} \text{V} \ldots?$$

Negative

$$\left.\begin{array}{l} \text{I} \\ \text{we} \\ \text{you} \\ \text{they} \end{array}\right\} \text{don't} \quad \text{V} \ldots \qquad \left.\begin{array}{l} \text{He} \\ \text{She} \\ \text{It} \end{array}\right\} \text{doesn't} \quad \text{V} \ldots$$

$$\text{Does} \left\{\begin{array}{l} \text{he} \\ \text{she} \\ \text{it} \end{array}\right\} \text{V} \ldots?$$

Present Simple

Time markers

🟥🟥🟥🟥🟥 **always -** завжди

🟦🟦🟦🟦⬜ **usually -** зазвичай

🟩🟩🟩⬜⬜ **often -** часто

🟨🟨⬜⬜⬜ **sometimes -** іноді

🟧⬜⬜⬜⬜ **rarely -** рідко

⬜⬜⬜⬜⬜ **never -** ніколи

Adding - s

Verb + ☆**s**	→	work**s**, swim**s**
Verb -s,-ss,--ch,-sh,-x,-o + **es**	→	dress**es**, watch**es** go**es**,
Verb ☆**y** → **ies** consonant	→	carry - carr**ies**, cry - cr**ies**,
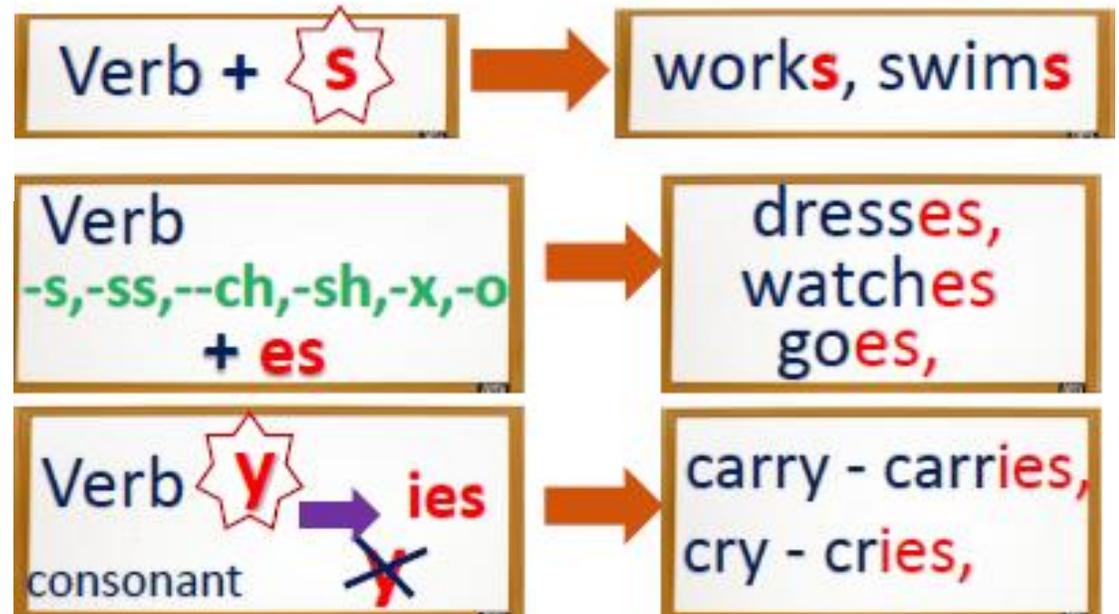
Present Continuous

Affirmative

I } am

He
She } is
It

We
You } are
They

} V + ing...

Negative

I } am not

He
She } isn't
It

We
You } aren't
They

} V + ing...

Interrogative

Am { I

Is { he
she
it

Are { we
you
they

} V + ing... ?

Present Continuous

Time markers

now
at the moment
at present
right now
Listen! 👂
Look! 👁
these days /

Verb ✗ + **ing** → drive ➡ driv**ing**

Verb vowel consonant + ➡ **ing** (X 2 consonant) → swim ➡ swi**mm**ing

Verb **y** + **ing** → buy ➡ buy**ing**

Object pronouns

I → **me**

you → **you**

we → **us**

they → **them**

he → **him**

she → **her**

it → **it**
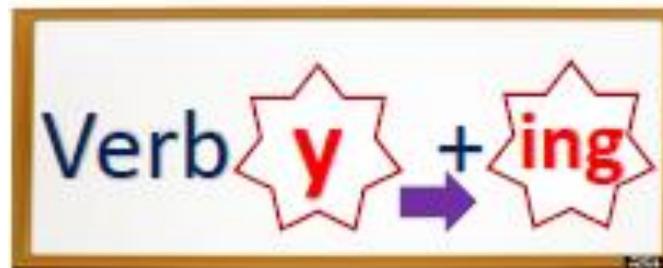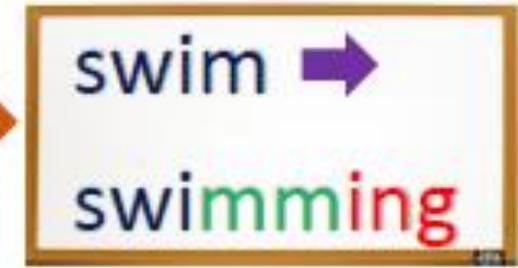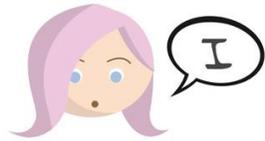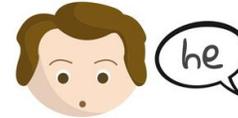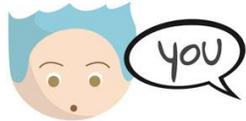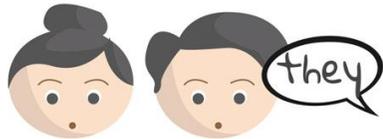
you → **you**

give

Pronouns

Subject	Object	Possessive
I	me	my
you	you	your
he	him	his
she	her	her
we	us	our
they	them	their

Prepositions

On

Days

SUNDAY
MONDAY
TUESDAY
WEDNESDAY
THURSDAY
FRIDAY
SATURDAY

Dates

May 18
JUNE 23

In

Months

January	July
February	August
March	September
April	October
May	November
June	December

Seasons

Winter | Spring | Summer | Fall

Years

2012

morning

afternoon

evening

At

Places

school

home

swimming-pool