

Adverbs of frequency



always – завжди



usually – зазвичай



often – часто



sometimes – іноді



rarely – рідко



never – ніколи

How many.../ much...?

How many...?-Скільки...? (countable)



How much...?-Скільки...? (uncountable)



Present Simple

Affirmative

I }
we }
you }
they } V ...

He }
She }
It } V + s / es ...

Negative

I }
we }
you }
they } don't V...

He }
She }
It } doesn't V...

Interrogative

Do { I
we
you
they } V ...?

Does { he
she
it } V ...?

Time markers

 always - завжди

 usually - зазвичай

 often - часто

 sometimes - іноді

 rarely - рідко

 never - ніколи

Present Continuous

Affirmative

I } am
He }
She }
It }
We }
You }
They } are } V + ing...

Negative

I } am not
He }
She }
It }
We }
You }
They } aren't } V + ing...

Interrogative

Am { I
Is { he
she
it
Are { we
you
they } V + ing... ?

Time markers

now
at the moment
at present
right now
Listen! 
Look! 
these days /

Present Simple

+	I/we/you/they – V...	He/she/it – V...+ s / es
-	I/we/you/they – don't V...	He/she/it – doesn't V...
?	Do I/we/you/they ... ?	Does he/she/it ...?

Present Continuous

I – am...	} V +ing	I'm not...	} V +ing
He/she/it – is		He/she/it – isn't	
We/you/they – are		We/you/they – aren't	
Am I...		} V +ing	
Is he/she/it ...			
Are we/you/they...			

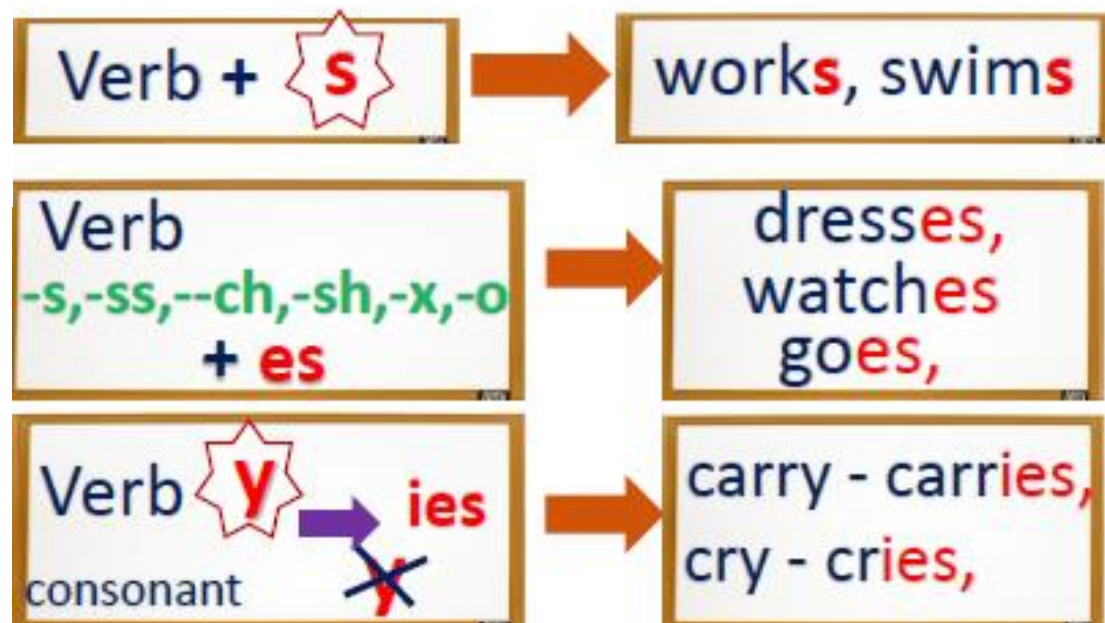


Present Simple

Time markers

	always - завжди
	usually - зазвичай
	often - часто
	sometimes - іноді
	rarely - рідко
	never - ніколи

Adding - s



Present Continuous

Time markers

now

at the moment

at present

right now

Listen! 

Look! 

these days /



There is... There are...

There **is** a ball.



There **isn't** a ball.



There **are** two balls.



There **aren't** any balls.



Is there a ball?

Yes, there **is**.



No, there **isn't**.

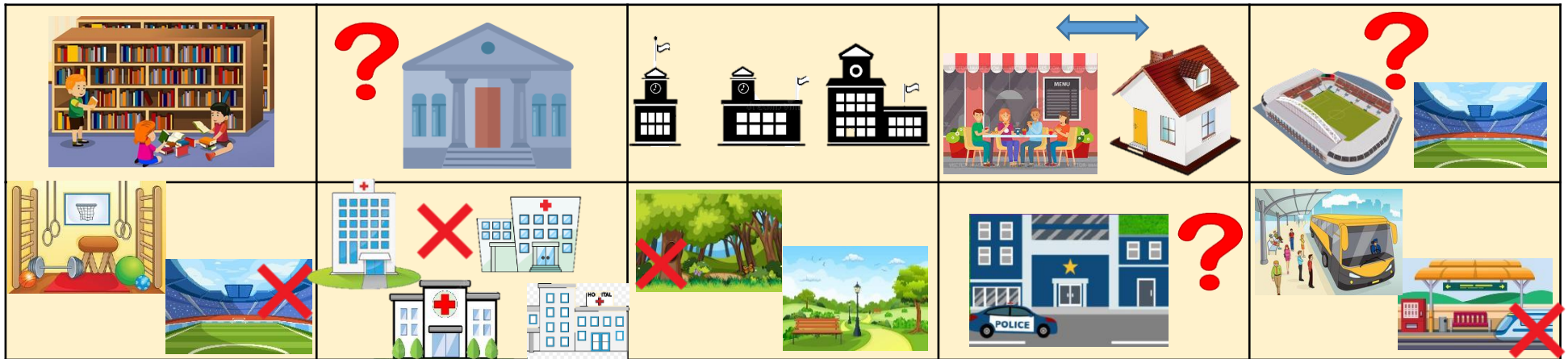


Are there two balls?

Yes, there **are**.



No, there **aren't**.



Conjunctions

and – і

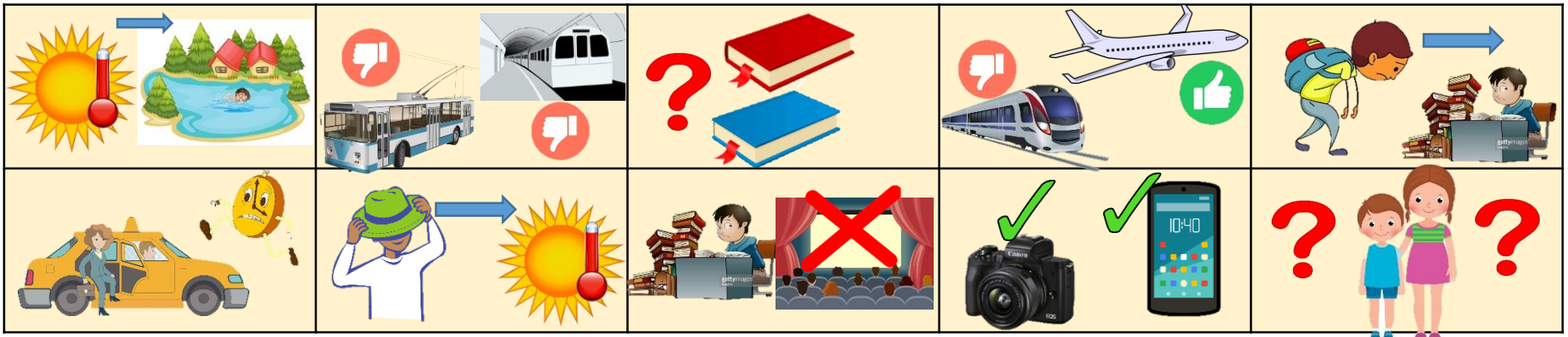
or – або

but – але

so – отож

because –

тому що



Plural

add -s	cat - cat s
Noun -s, -ss, -ch, -sh, -x, -o → add + es	box x - box es dress ss - dress es
drop -f add + -ves	leaf f - lea ves wolf f - wol ves
Noun (consonant) + y drop -y → add + ies	bab y - bab ies stor y - stor ies
Noun (a, o, i, e, u) + y → add + s	bo y - bo ys to y - to ys

fox	day
watch	knife
lady	bus
house	candy
man	jeans
story	half
address	church
puppy	tooth
trousers	sandwich

Irregular plurals



man



woman



child



person



foot



tooth



goose



fish



deer



sheep



mouse



men



women



children



people



feet



teeth



geese



fish



deer



sheep



mice

To be or to have.

I } **am**
 He }
 She } **is**
 It }
 We }
 You } **are**
 They }

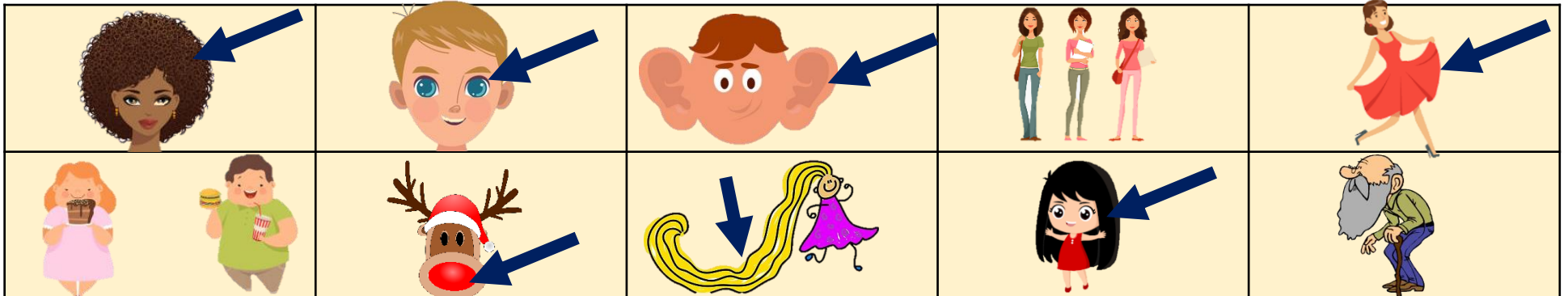
+ adjective
+ wearing...

I }
 We }
 You } **have got**
 They }
 He }
 She } **has got**
 It }

(adjective)
+ **Noun**
(body part)

adjective
She **is** tall.

adjective + noun
She **has got** long hair.



need – потребувати want – хотіти

need
want

to + Verb... (дієслово)



to play

need
want

a/an + Noun... (іменник)
(singular, countable)



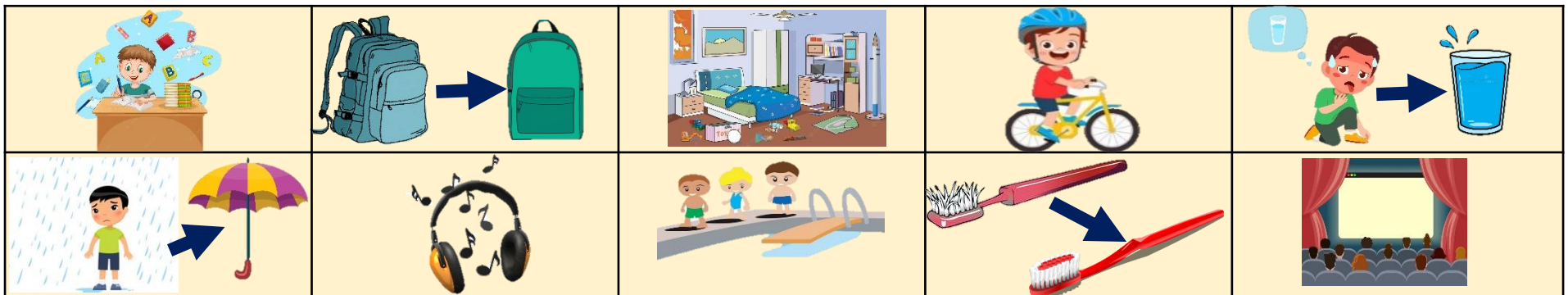
a scarf

need
want

some + Noun... (іменник)
(plural, uncountable)



some rest



Too – (something is not right)

too + Adjective ... (прикметник)

I } **am** We }
He } **are** You }
She } **is** They }
It }

It is **too small.**



She is **too sleepy.**



Degrees of comparison

1 syllable, 2 syllables -y, -er, -le







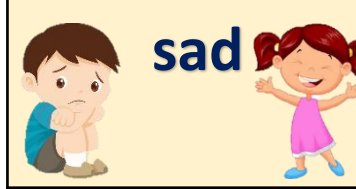





adjective	comparative	superlative
	-er	the -est
small 	small er 	the smallest 

Adj. -e → drop -e	→	nice -nicer -the nicest
Adj. + vowel → x 2 consonant	→	hot – hot ter - the hot test
Adj. + -y → drop -y consonant → -i	→	busy – bus ier - the bus iest







2 or more syllables

adjective	comparative	superlative
	more ...	the most
exotic	more exotic	the most exotic



 new	 big
 nice	 busy
 interesting	 long
 sad	 old
 dirty	 tired
 famous	 hot

Irregular Adjectives

good		better	the best
bad		worse	the worst
much/many		more	the most
little		less	the least
far		farther	the farthest
old		older elder	the oldest the eldest

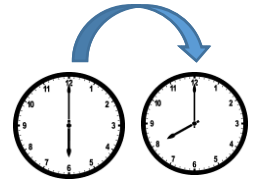
With/for/until

with_(з) + (person)

with
sister



for two
hours



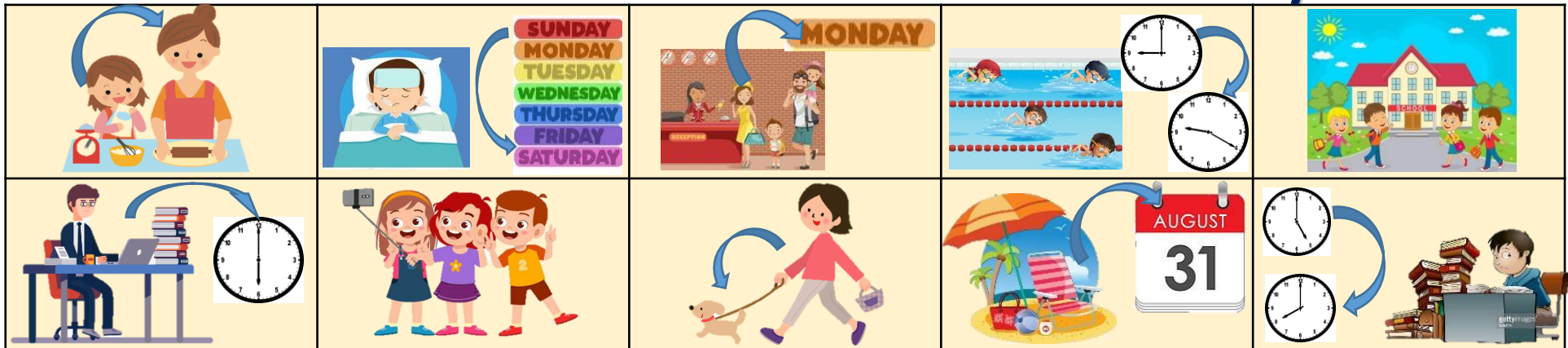
for_(протягом) + (hours, days, months, years)

until_(до) + (hour, day, month, year)

until



Saturday



WH -questions

Who? – a person



What? – a thing



When? – a time



Why? – a reason



Where? – a place



How? – manner



What kind of? – description



Past Simple (to be)



Affirmative |

He
She
It

was

We
You
They

were

Negative

I
He
She

wasn't

It
We
You

weren't

They

Was

I
he
she
it

Were

we
you
they

?



Past Simple (regular verbs)

Affirmative

I
We
You
They
He
She
It

V₁ + **ed** (regular) ...

Negative

I
We
You
They
He
She
It

didn't V₁...

Interrogative

Did
I
we
you
they
he
she
it

V₁ ... ?

 look	 wash
 cook	 enjoy
 use	 use
 carry	 play
 work	 wake up

Past Simple (regular verbs)

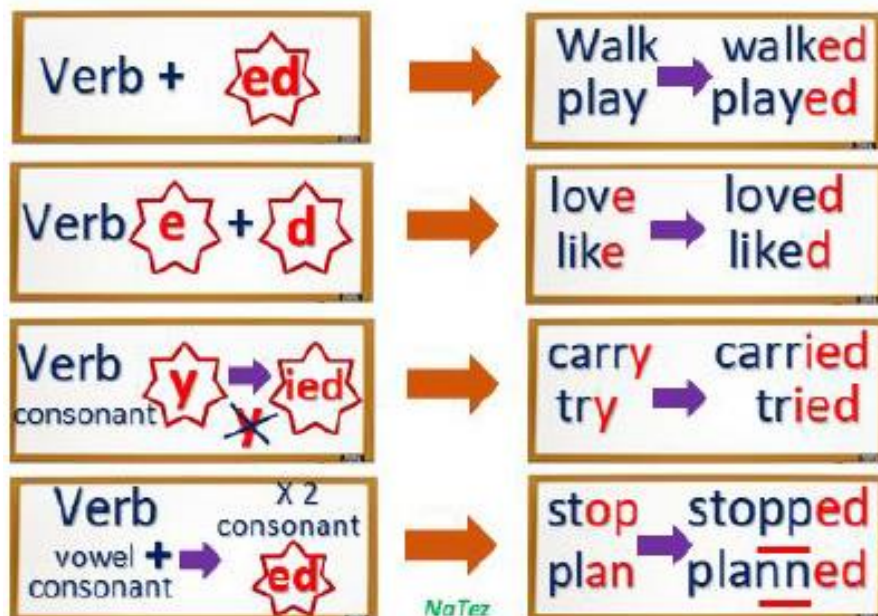
yesterday

in 2021

last Friday / week / month / summer /
year

an hour / a day / a week / a month /
a year ago

Past Simple. Regular verbs.



mop	wave
watch	visit
study	enjoy
hope	start
finish	hop
change	listen
marry	phone